



# Thermal

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# Program Requirements



- **Component Temperature Requirements**
  - **Electronics/Ordnance:**
    - 0C to +40C (Op.)                      -20C to +60C (Non-Op.)
  - **Thruster Valves, Propellant Tank and Lines:**
    - +5C to +40C (Op.)                      +5C to +55C (Non-Op.)
  - **AKM:**
    - 370C Max. (Op.)                      0 to 43C Max. (Non-Op.)
  - **Battery: -5C to +20C**
  - **Instrument Mount I/Fs: +18C to +22C, TBD Radiation Environment Requirement**
  - **Solar Arrays: 100C Max**
- **Jitter Requirements**
  - **May Preclude Use of Mechanical Thermostats/Relays**



# Subsystem Requirements (1 of 2)



- **Electronics and Battery Mounted on Bottom Panel**
- **Material Grounding for ESD Including MLI and Tapes**

- **Heater Power Requirement:**

Launch	Stowed S/A	Nominal Op.	Safe/Hold
0W	57.5W	23.5W	90.5W

- **MLI Blankets**
  - **Shear Panel Exterior Surfaces**
  - **S/A Back Sides**
  - **Propellant Tank, Lines, and Thruster Valves**
  - **Payload Interface**



## Subsystem Requirements (2 of 2)



- **S/C Internal Surfaces/Boxes Provided With “High e” Finish**
- **External Optical Property Requirements . . . . . TBD**
  - **Degradation Will Be Key Component of Material Selection**
  - **Diffuse Rather Than Specular Properties Are Preferred**
  - **Use of Well Known, Characterized Materials Is the Goal**



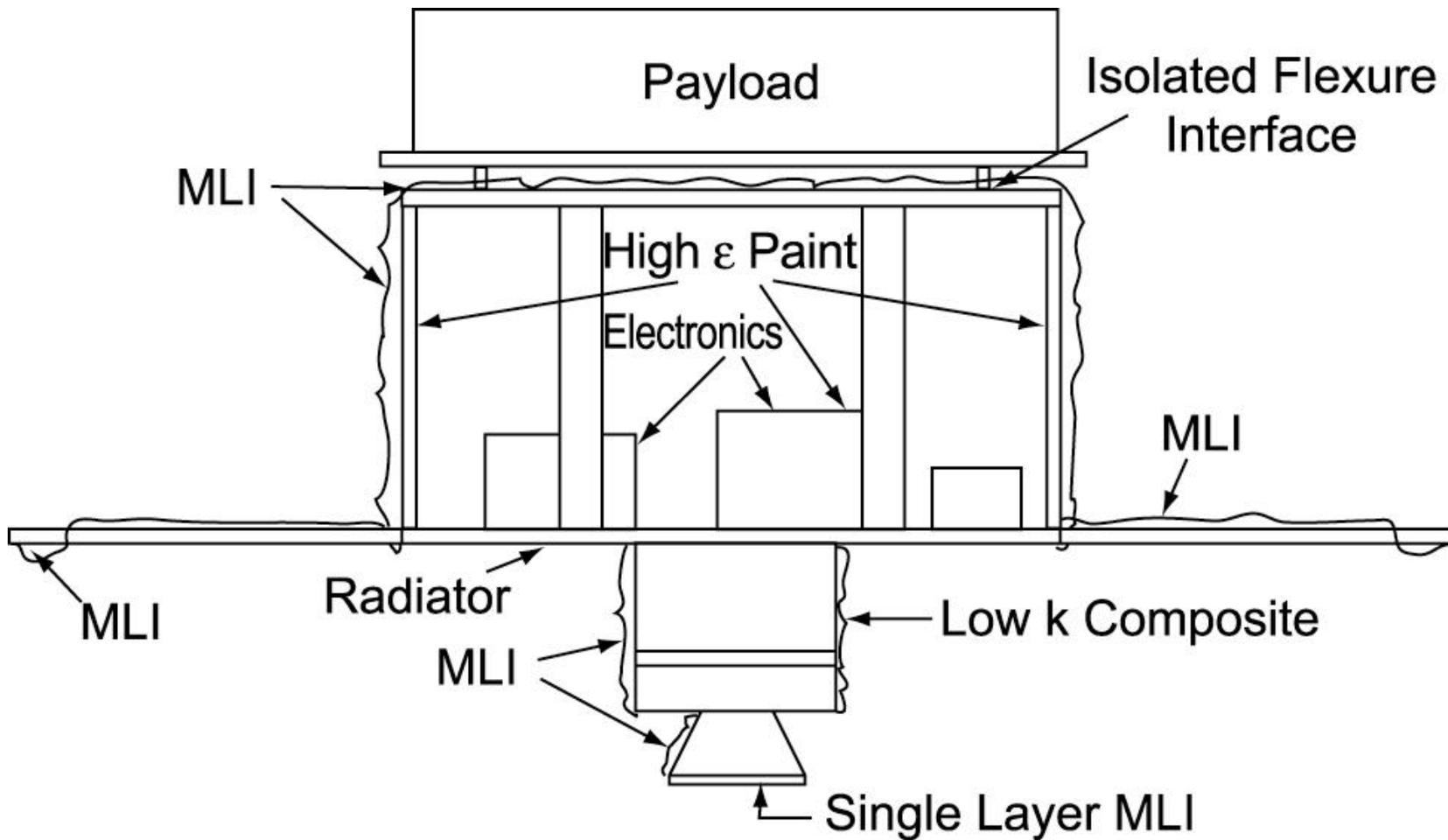
# Current Baseline/Approach



- **Passive Temperature Control**
  - **Body Mounted Radiator(s) With “Thermostatically” Controlled Heater Circuits**
  - **Heaters Sized for Worst Case Cold Conditions**
- **Payload Interface**
  - **Top Panel Interface to Instrument Maintained at 20C  $\pm$ 2**
  - **MLI Installed Between Bus and Instrument**
- **AKM Thermal Design**
  - **MLI Maintains Propellant Temperatures Before Firing and Protects S/C From High Temperatures During Firing**



# Current Baseline/Approach





# Trade Studies



- **Optical Properties**
  - **Optical Property Degradation Over Time**
  - **Materials for Sun Shield, Radiator, Trim Tabs Are Focus of Trade**
- **Temperature Gradients**
  - **Heat Pipe (HP) vs. Non-HP Thermal Control System**
  - **Battery Location**
- **Heater Control**
  - **Solid State Relays vs. Solid State Thermostats**
- **Electronics Layout**
- **Trim Tab**
  - **Optical Properties, Heater Material Design**



# Issues/Concerns



- **Optical Properties**
  - **Optical Property Degradation Over Time**
- **Solid State Heater Control**
- **Jitter Requirements**
- **Electro-Static Discharge**



# Top Level Schedule

